THE
"MARINATED"
CLASSROOM

A SOURCEBOOK OF
AQUATIC ACTIVITIES
FOR THE
ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM

BY
STEVEN J. RAKOW
THE
"MARINATED"
CLASSROOM

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WHAT IS "AQUATIC EDUCATION"

"Aquatic" is defined by Webster as "of or pertaining to water." In its broadest sense, then, Aquatic Education would refer to any learning activities that relate to water. However, this broad definition has the potential of being confusing. There are two types of water environments that are of interest to educators, and these two environments differ greatly in their properties and characteristics. Teachers living in coastal regions will be most concerned about the salt water environment of the oceans, estuaries and salt marshes. For this reason, the term "marine" has generally been applied to activities related to the salt water environment. This leaves educators in the midwest, concerned primarily with the study of freshwater lakes and streams, without a good term of reference to describe this specific environment. It is becoming more and more common for the term "Aquatic Education" to be applied to the study of freshwater systems. While this is not a totally accurate use of the term, it is the best term available at this time.

WHY A HANDBOOK OF AQUATIC EDUCATION

Minnesota is termed the "Land of 10,000 Lakes" so it is not surprising that Minnesota students are both interested in and experienced with water environments. However, little teaching specifically related to this uniquely Minnesotan environment is going on in the schools. A frequently heard complaint from teachers is that there are no materials available to meet their needs. This handbook is an attempt to break down that myth.

Curriculum education projects related to Marine and Aquatic Education have gone on in many parts of the country. Some of these have been school district sponsored projects and some sponsored by Title IV-C. However, the vast majority of materials designed to help teachers teach about water have come from the National Sea Grant Program. This agency, part of the Department of Commerce under the auspices of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, was created in 1966. The goals were to provide the same sort of research emphasis and support to the "water" environment as the Land Grant College Program of the 1800's had to the field of agriculture.

When the program was established, they defined the Great Lakes region as our nation's fourth coastline. This provided the means for Great Lakes states to receive financial support from the program in the areas of Fisheries and Aquaculture, Coastal and Environmental Processes, Water Safety, Recreation and, of course, Education.
HOW TO USE THIS HANDBOOK

The handbook is divided into three sections.

Part I: INTRODUCTION (First section of white pages)

This section of the handbook provides an overview of aquatic education, a description of the use of handbook, and two indices to the curriculum materials. The first index lists the curriculum materials by source with full references for requesting the materials by mail. The second index lists the curriculum materials by their Minnesota Water topic Area. Those topics, with examples are listed below.

WATER TOPICS

A. WATER AND SOCIETY

(1). Water in Our Daily Lives
   e.g., water in our homes, city water supplies, transportational and recreational uses of water

(2). Water in History and as a Part of Culture
   e.g., importance of water in the choice of sites for cities, importance of Lake Superior in Minnesota's cultural history

(3). The Water Quality Problem
   e.g., water shortage, water pollution

B. WATER IN NATURE

(1). Nature's Water Cycle
   e.g., characteristics of lakes and streams, the water cycle, the water table, water in erosion, distribution of freshwater

(2). Properties of Water
   e.g., physical and chemical properties of water

(3). Life in Water
   e.g., biological properties of water, water organisms

C. ATTITUDES AND EXPERIENCES

(1). Attitudes About Water
   e.g., importance of protecting water supply, perceived magnitude of the water problem, value for freshwater resources

(2). Experiences With Water
   e.g., field trips and vacations to lake areas, ability to swim, films and books about water
Part II: Curriculum Materials (Yellow pages)

For the purposes of this handbook, curriculum materials are defined as instructional materials providing ideas or plans for activities related to water activities. These may be complete courses of study, or they may be short collections of activities. These materials are listed alphabetically by title. In addition, an Index is given to each item so that it can be cross-referenced with the two indices in Part I. This number is composed of three parts. The first part (either CM or R) identifies the citation as referring to either Curriculum Materials or Resources. The second part (either E or S) identifies the grade level of the materials as Elementary or Secondary (both junior high and high school age). Finally the third part (a number) gives a sequential identifier to each of the materials. This might be thought of as a page number for the curriculum materials or the resources. Hence, an item with an Index of:

CM/S/25

would be a curriculum material for secondary students and would be the 25th listing in the yellowpaged curriculum materials section.

Part III: Resources (Second section of white pages)

The last part of the handbook lists resources with short annotations. These resources include teacher and student references, trade books, bibliographies, pamphlets, and audio-visual materials and sources. The materials are arranged alphabetically and given an index number in the same manner as curriculum materials. Because many of these materials cover a wide range of topics, they have not been indexed by Minnesota Water Topic Areas.

NOTE: Because of the wide use of the NSF sponsored curriculum materials, SCIS (Science Curriculum Improvement Study) and ESS (Elementary Science Study) these materials have not been included in the handbook. Several of these units, however, are very applicable to aquatic education and have, in fact, served as the model for many subsequent curriculum development projects.
SECONDARY CURRICULUM MATERIALS INDEXED BY SOURCE

ALAMEDA COUNTY SCHOOLS OFFICE
685 A Street
Hayward, CA 94541

Marine Ecology Research Project — Elementary Curriculum

COAST PROJECT
Willard Hall Education Building
University of Delaware
Newark, Delaware 19711

Art and the Marine Environment
The Dunes at Play
Exploring a Pond
Marine Aquaria
Ships and Seaways
Ships Through the Ages
Water: Common Waste Recipient
Water for Fun

ERIC-SMEAC
1200 Chalmers Road
Columbus, Ohio 43212

Water-Related Teaching Activities

THE GARDEN CLUB OF AMERICA
598 Madison Ave.
New York, NY 10022

The World Around You — Environmental Education Packet

JENNY PUBLISHING COMPANY
57 Queen Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55405

We Can Help

LANDERS CONSERVATION CENTER
Landers, Wyoming 82520

Water
MICHERN SEA GRANT
School of Natural Resources
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Investigating the Great Lakes Environment -- The Sea Lamprey CM/E/12

MINNESOTA SEA GRANT EDUCATION PROJECT
c/o Dr. Eugene Gennaro
370 Peik Hall
159 Pillsbury Dr. SE
Minneapolis, MN 55455

Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer CM/E/19
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules CM/E/20
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules CM/E/21

MINNESOTA SEA GRANT EXTENSION
University of Minnesota-Duluth
109 Washburn Hall
Duluth, MN 55812

Lacustrine Lessons CM/E/14

NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION
Educational Servicing
1412 16th St., NW
Washington, DC 20036

Brine Shrimp and Their Habitat CM/E/6
Changes in a Small Ecosystem CM/E/7
Fish and Water Temperature CM/E/11
Snow and Ice CM/E/26
Stream Profiles CM/E/27

NORTHERN NEW ENGLAND MARINE EDUCATION PROJECT (NNMEP)
206 Shibbles Hall
University of Maine
Orono, Maine 04469

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School CM/E/1
The Aquarium CM/E/2
The Beaver CM/E/5
Marine Art CM/E/16
POLLUTION CONTROL EDUCATION CENTER
Union Public Schools
Union, NJ

Priority I Environment (1-3)
Priority I Environment (4-6)

CM/E/22
CM/E/23

SEA GRANT PROGRAM
Texas A and M University
College Station, Texas 77843

Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Marine Organisms in Science Teaching

CM/E/13
CM/E/18

THOMAS ALVA EDISON FOUNDATION
2000 Second Ave.
Detroit, Michigan 48226

Environmental Experiments...from Edison

CM/E/9

YOUTH COASTAL EDUCATION PROGRAM
21 S. Graove St.
East Aurora, NY 14052

Aquatic Activities for Youth

CM/E/3
CURRICULUM MATERIALS
A1. WATER IN OUR DAILY LIVES

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
Aquatic Activities for Youth
Environmental Experiments...from Edison
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Lacustrine Lessons
Marine Ecology Research Project--Elementary Curriculum
Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Module
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Module
Water
Water-Related Teaching Activities

A2. WATER IN HISTORY AND AS A PART OF CULTURE

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
Aquatic Activities for Youth
Investigating the Great Lakes Environment-The Sea Lamprey
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Lacustrine Lessons
Marine Ecology Research Project--Elementary Curriculum
Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Module
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Module
Ships and Seaways
Ships Through the Ages
Water
Water-Related Teaching Activities

A3. THE WATER QUALITY PROBLEM

Brine Shrimp and Their Habitat
Environmental Experiments...from Edison
Fish and Water Temperature
Investigating the Great Lakes Environment-The Sea Lamprey
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Lacustrine Lessons
Marine Ecology Research Project--Elementary Curriculum
Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Sciences Module
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Sciences Module
Priority 1 Environment
Priority 1 Environment
Water
Water: A Common Waste Recipient
Water for Fun
Water-Related Teaching Activities
We Can Help
B1. NATURE'S WATER CYCLE

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
Environmental Experiments...from Edison
Exploring a Pond
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Lacustrine Lessons
Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules
Priority 1 Environment
Priority 1 Environment
Stream Profiles
Water
Water-Related Teaching Activities
We Can Help

B2. PROPERTIES OF WATER

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
Aquatic Activities for Youth
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resource
Lacustrine Lessons
Marine Ecology Research Project--Elementary Curriculum
Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules
Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules
Snow and Ice
Water
Water-Related Teaching Activities
We Can Help

B3. LIFE IN WATER

The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
The Aquarium
Aquatic Activities for Youth
The Beaver
Brine Shrimp and Their Habitat
Changes in a Small Ecosystem
Exploring a Pond
Fish and Water Temperature
Investigating the Great Lakes Environment--The Sea Lamprey
Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
Lacustrine Lessons
Marine Aquaria
### B3. LIFE IN WATER, cont.

- Marine Ecology Research Project -- Elementary Curriculum
- Marine Organisms in Science Teaching
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules
- Water
- Water-Related Teaching Activities
- The World Around You—Environmental Education Packet

### C1. ATTITUDES ABOUT WATER

- The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
- Aquatic Activities for Youth
- Art and the Marine Environment
- The Dunes at Play
- Exploring a Pond
- Investigating the Great Lakes Environment—The Sea Lamprey
- Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
- Lacustrine Lessons
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules
- Priority I Environment (1-3)
- Priority I Environment (4-6)
- Water
- Water for Fun
- Water-Related Teaching Activities
- We Can Help

### C2. EXPERIENCES WITH WATER

- The ABC's of Celebrating the Year of the Coast in Your School
- Aquatic Activities for Youth
- Art and the Marine Environment
- The Dunes at Play
- Exploring a Pond
- Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources
- Lacustrine Lessons
- Marine Art
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- A Water Primer
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Earth Science Modules
- Minnesota Sea Grant -- Life Science Modules
- Snow and Ice
- Stream Profiles
- Water
- Water for Fun
- Water-Related Teaching Activities
- We Can Help
NAME: The ABC's of Celebrating Year of the Coast in Your School

SOURCE: NNMEP (Northern New England Marine Education Project)

PRICE: $2.00 + $1.50 handling

GRADE LEVEL: K-12

SUBJECT AREA(S): Various

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES:

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED:

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: The unit is a collection of ideas for learning about the marine environment. An excellent resource.
NAME: The Aquarium

SOURCE: Northern New England Marine Education Project

PRICE: $2.00 + $1.50 handling

GRADE LEVEL: 2

SUBJECT AREA(S): Literature, math, art, science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: building an aquarium, language arts, art activities, math activities, science readings

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 6 periods (variable)

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

- WORKSHEETS
- READINGS
- LAB ACTIVITIES

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Good variety of activities with a minimal of preparation.
NAME: Aquatic Activities for Youth

SOURCE: Youth Coastal Education Program

PRICE: 9 units x 35¢ each

GRADE LEVEL: 4-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS

A1  A2  A3  B1  B2  B3  C1  C2

TOPICS: Introduction; 1-Fish Aquariums; 2-Raising Earthworms; 3-Entomology and Water; 4-Rope; 5-Calculating Stream Flow; 6-Cobbler's Cove; 7-A Saltwater World in a Jar; 8-Fish in Your Diet

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES  NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS  GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS  DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES  EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE  AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES: YES  NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED: YES  NO

COMMENTS: Units were originally designed for 4-H and scouting groups. Material easy to obtain except for some which are specific to the marine environment.
NAME: Art and the Marine Environment

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: $1.00

GRADE LEVEL: K-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Art

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Various

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: The Beaver

SOURCE: Northern New England Marine Education Project

PRICE: $2.00 + $1.50 handling

GRADE LEVEL: 3

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, language arts, art, music, math

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Life cycle of beaver

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 5-15

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS READINGS LAB ACTIVITIES LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

GAMES/SIMULATIONS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS EVALUATION MATERIALS AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER Math Problems

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: "This could be incorporated easily into different aspects of the curriculum." "I don't think that you would want to spend all year on the beaver."
NAME: Brine Shrimp and Their Habitat

SOURCE: National Wildlife Federation

PRICE: $1.50

GRADE LEVEL: 1-5

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Brine shrimp hatching, effect of the environment on brine shrimp

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 5 class periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

Teacher and students list

COMMENTS:
"Highly motivating"
"Lot's of information and suggested activities"
NAME: Changes in a Small Ecosystem

SOURCE: National Wildlife Federation

PRICE: $1.50

GRADE LEVEL: 5-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Field trip, classroom observation, sampling

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 21 days (minimal observation each day)

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS

READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER ____________________________

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Materials common and easily obtained. Many open-ended activities. "Lots of inquiry." "We have many places where students can apply these activities."
NAME: The Dunes at Play

SOURCE: COAST
PRICE: $1.85

GRADE LEVEL: 1-3

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Drama

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: A dramatic portrayal of dunes.

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 2 periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Environmental Experiments... from Edison

SOURCE: Thomas Alva Edison Foundation

PRICE:

GRADE LEVEL: 4-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Water from Plants; A Model Water Filter; Water Holding capacity of Soil

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 1 class period

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Easily obtained materials
NAME: Exploring a Pond

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: 75¢

GRADE LEVEL: 3-4

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES:

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Various

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS

READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Fish and Water Temperature

SOURCE: National Wildlife Federation

PRICE: $1.50

GRADE LEVEL: 4-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS: A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Thermal pollution, behavior of fish

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 4-5 days

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES: YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED

Teacher and student lists

COMMENTS: Materials easily obtained.
NAME: Investigating the Great Lakes Environment - The Sea Lamprey Story

SOURCE: Michigan Sea Grants

PRICE: $37.50 (186 pages and film strip)

GRADE LEVEL: 6-8

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: The Sea Lamprey (life cycle, history, control)

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Varies from 1 period for some activities to 14 periods for the whole unit.

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS

READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: A comprehensive approach to a single environmental issue utilizing a variety of techniques. "Reading level rooms high for 7-8 graders." "Even though we are not right on the Great Lakes in Mpls/St. Paul, it's important to stress the interrelationships of animals, especially when a foreign organism is introduced into a new environment." "Materials are too indepth."
NAME: Investigating the Marine Environment and Its Resources

SOURCE: Sea Grant College Program/Texas A & M University

PRICE: $8.00 (500 pages)

GRADE LEVEL: 4-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies, Language, Art

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 A5 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Extremely comprehensive and varied.

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Variable

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED:

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS  GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS  DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES  EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE  AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: The single most comprehensive collection of marine activities available.
NAME: Lacustrine Lessons

SOURCE: Minnesota Sea Grant - Extension

PRICE: Free

GRADE LEVEL: K-12

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS

TOPICS: Variety including Freshwater Aquaria, Turn-over, Gyotaku, Building a Coastal City, Acid Rain

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Varies

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Generally 1-2 class periods per activity

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: A periodic newsletter published by Minnesota Sea Grant listing aquatic activities.
NAME: Marine Aquaria

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: 50¢

GRADE LEVEL: K-12

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS READINGS LAB ACTIVITIES

GAMES/SIMULATIONS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS EVALUATION MATERIALS

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Marine Art

SOURCE: Northern New England Marine Education Project

PRICE: $2.00 + $1.50 handling

GRADE LEVEL: K-1

SUBJECT AREA(S): Art

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Art activities related to underwater life, shells, rocks and pebbles and driftwood, vegetation and beach grass.

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Some marine materials would be difficult to obtain in Minnesota.
NAME: Marine Ecology Research Project - Elementary Curriculum

SOURCE: Alameda County Schools

PRICE: $7.50

GRADE LEVEL: K-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, language arts

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Sea Water; Waves; Tides and Currents; Life in the Sea; Marine Environment; Man and the Sea

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Year Curriculum (variable time for individual activities)

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Most activities are exclusively marine in focus but some could be adapted to the freshwater environment.
NAME: Marine Organisms in Science Teaching

SOURCE: Sea Grant College Program, Texas A & M University

PRICE: $4.00 (192 pages)

GRADE LEVEL: 4-12

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Marine organisms

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Variable (from none to basic biology)

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

Only minimal background given

TIME REQUIRED: Variable depending on activity (most activities designed for 1-2 periods)

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Each unit uses the format: Pre Lab, Lab, Post Lab. Some organisms (brine shrimp) easily available to MN teachers. Others (e.g. sea anemone's) could be ordered. A list of suppliers is given.
NAME: Minnesota Sea Grant - A Water Primes

SOURCE: Minnesota Sea Grant Education Project

PRICE: Free

GRADE LEVEL: 5-8

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science/Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Water Properties; Water Pollution; Acids and Bases; Acid Precipitation

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Open-ended activities providing a background knowledge for the study of water pollution.
NAME: Minnesota Sea Grant Earth Science Modules

SOURCE: Minnesota Sea Grant Ed. Project

PRICE: Free

GRADE LEVEL: 5-8

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science/Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: The Water Cycle; Minnesota's Glacial Past; Acids and Rocks; Stream Tables

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Basic knowledge of acids

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Minnesota Sea Grant - Life Science Modules

SOURCE: Minn Sea Grant Ed Project

PRICE: Free

GRADE LEVEL: 5-8

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: A Model Ecosystem; Food Chains; Acids and Brine Shrimp; A Field Trip Guide

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Basic knowledge of Acids

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Priority 1 Environment

SOURCE: Pollution Control Education Center

PRICE: Teacher's Guide $2.00

GRADE LEVEL: 1-3

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Earth as a Spaceship; Pollution; Clean Air and Water, Air Pollution; Cleaning Water; Solid Waste, Environment; Population; Recycling

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 5-10 class periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Priority I Environment

SOURCE: Pollution Control Education Center

PRICE: Teacher's Guide $5.00

GRADE LEVEL: 4-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science


TOPICS: Air Pollution; Water Pollution; Thermal Water Pollution; Solid Waste Management; The Great Swamp; Marine and Seashore Pollution

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 5-10 classes

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES: YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED: YES NO

COMMENTS:
Index: CM/E/24

NAME: Ships and Seaways

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: $5.00

GRADE LEVEL: K-5

SUBJECT AREA(S): Social Studies, Language Arts

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 5 periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Ships through the Ages

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: $1.35

GRADE LEVEL: 3-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Social Studies, Language Arts

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS

A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS GAMES/SIMULATIONS
READINGS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
LAB ACTIVITIES EVALUATION MATERIALS
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Snow and Ice

SOURCE: National Wildlife Federation

PRICE: $1.50

GRADE LEVEL: 1-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Art

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Properties of snow and ice, art with snow, tracking animals in snow.

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 1 class to several weeks

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Variety activities to learn about and have fun in snow. "Lots of inquiry activities." "Adaptability of a variety of ideas."
NAME: Stream Profiles

SOURCE: The National Wildlife Federation

PRICE: $1.00

GRADE LEVEL: 4-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Math

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Survey of a stream

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Basic mathematics skills

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 4-5 class periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: Materials easily obtained. High degree of student involvement.
NAME: Water

SOURCE: Landers Conservation Center

PRICE:

GRADE LEVEL: K-6

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies, Language

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: 79 individual activities. Very openended. Requires students to develop method.
NAME: Water: Common Waste Recipient

SOURCE: COAST

PRICE: 80¢

GRADE LEVEL: 4-5

SUBJECT AREA(S): Reading

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: Waste Disposal

STUDENT PREREQUISITSES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 1 period

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Water for Fun

SOURCE: COAST
PRICE: 95¢

GRADE LEVEL: K-4

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies, Language Arts

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS: A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS:

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 1-2 periods

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT
- WORKSHEETS
- GAMES/SIMULATIONS
- READINGS
- DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
- LAB ACTIVITIES
- EVALUATION MATERIALS
- LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
- AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
- OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES: YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED: YES NO

COMMENTS:
NAME: Water-Related Teaching Activities

SOURCE: ERIC-SMFAAC

PRICE:

GRADE LEVEL: K-12

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Math, Social Studies, Art, Language Art, Music

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS

TOPICS: Collection of activities appearing in ERIC documents

STUDENT PREREQUISITES:

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

Minimal

TIME REQUIRED: Generally 1 period per activity

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS

READINGS

LAB ACTIVITIES

LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

OTHER

GAMES/SIMULATIONS

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

EVALUATION MATERIALS

AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES

YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED

YES NO

COMMENTS: Excellent collection of a variety of activities.
NAME: We Can Help: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

SOURCE: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

PRICE: $20 for 24 units + $1.00 postage

GRADE LEVEL: Level I (4-6) Level II (7-12)

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B B3 C1 C

TOPICS: Examples are: Water Flow and Impoundment; Snow; Fish Hatcheries; Water quality Analysis; Waterfowl Nest Structures; Wetlands and Wildlife; Fish Populations

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: Variable

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: 1 Day for each unit

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

- WORKSHEETS
- GAMES/SIMULATIONS
- READINGS
- DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
- LAB ACTIVITIES
- EVALUATION MATERIALS
- LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE
- AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS
- OTHER

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS: The focus is specifically on outdoor education. Good supplement to an environmental field trip.
NAME: The World Around You - Environmental Education Packet

SOURCE: The Garden Club of America

PRICE: Free

GRADE LEVEL: 6-9

SUBJECT AREA(S): Science, Social Studies

MINNESOTA WATER TOPICS A1 A2 A3 B1 B2 B3 C1 C2

TOPICS: General topics in environmental education

STUDENT PREREQUISITES: None

TEACHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION PROVIDED: YES NO

TIME REQUIRED: Variable

MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE UNIT

WORKSHEETS
READINGS
LAB ACTIVITIES
LAB EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

GAMES/SIMULATIONS
DISCUSSION QUESTIONS
EVALUATION MATERIALS
AUDIO VISUAL MATERIALS

OTHER (Posters)

EXTENSIONS OR RELATED ACTIVITIES YES NO

RESOURCES/REFERENCES CITED YES NO

COMMENTS:
R/E/1
EARLY LOGGERS IN MINNESOTA - VOL. II
J. C. Ryan
Minnesota Timber Producers Association
200 Christie Building
Duluth, MN 55802 1976
A book filled with pictures that tell the story of logging themselves. A teacher could read excerpts from the script, which is rich with descriptions of the lumberjacks' lives, to help students increase their awareness of the early lumber industry.

R/E/2
EDUCATORS' GUIDE TO GREAT LAKES MATERIALS
Pam Johnson
University of Wisconsin Sea Grant College Programs
Sea Grant Communications Office
1800 University Ave.
Madison, WI 53706
A bibliography of contemporary materials on many aspects of the Great Lakes which will aid educators in locating appropriate books, maps, charts, pamphlets, and films for classroom use.

R/E/3
ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION - GUIDELINES AND ACTIVITIES FOR TEACHERS
S. Andean Allman, O. W. Koop, and David L. Zufelt
Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co.
Columbus, Ohio 43216
Some education encounters directly related to water pollution and conservation. A good resource book to get started, but lacks detail info needed for student activities, but a list of concepts and related encounters is listed at the beginning of the book.

R/E/4
ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION REPORT - POLLUTION
Center for Environmental Education, Inc.
Suite 206
1925 K Street N.W.
Washington, DC 20006
This volume contains several articles on Acid Rain and has a section for A-V resources and suggested children's and resource books.

R/E/5
FRIENDS OF THE BOUNDARY WATERS WILDERNESS
1783 Lindig Street
St. Paul, MN 55113
This publication summarizes the history of the battle for protective legislation for the Boundary Waters. It includes a map of the area and a list of the provisions of the Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness Act.
R/E/6
A GEOLOGIC FIELD TRIP ACROSS MINNESOTA
Donald A. Johnson, and David L. Williams
Minnesota Field Trip
P.O. Box 1582
St. Cloud, MN 56301
Two MN earth science teachers developed this guide for students to take a geologic field trip across their own state via cartoons, photographs, slides and written explanations. It would enhance an earth science classroom motivating interest in students and making geology more relative to them.

R/E/7
COHHER HISTORIAN
Minnesota Historical Society
Cedar and Central
St. Paul, MN 55101
A periodical publication of the Minnesota Historical Society on topics of interest related to Minnesota History.

R/E/8
THE GREAT LAKES
Hawkhill Associates, Inc.
125 E. Gillman St.
Madison, WI 53703
A look at the geology, history, and ecology of the Great Lakes in a series of three sound-films: (1) "Romance of the Lumberjack" Using photographs, folk songs, and script, this sound-films strip portrays the "romance" and the incredibly rigorous, hard life of lumbering during the 19th Century in Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin. (2) "Wilderness by Canoe" An historic journey through the Boundary Waters Canoe Area and Quetico Provincial Park describing the days of the fur trade boom and the effects of mining and lumbering in the region. (3) "Iron Mines & Men" The story of iron mining yesterday and today in Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin is told through photos and color shots. The viewer will be taken from the discovery of iron ore to the present day methods of mining.

R/E/9
THE GREAT LAKES REGION IN CHILDREN'S BOOKS
edited by Donna Taylor
Green Oak Press
Brighton, Michigan 1980
An annotated guide to works about the Great Lakes region including hard and soft cover books, pamphlets, and magazines. Very useful when locating materials about the Great Lakes, especially because it is divided by books about each state in this region. There are several indices which further aid in finding appropriate materials.
GUIDE TO THE MARINE EDUCATION SYSTEM
Susan C. Gammosib and James A. Lanier
SEA Grant Program
Virginia Institute of Marine Science
Obouchester Point, Virginia 23062

This book consists of an explanation of the Marine Educational Materials System (MEMS) and how to use it, an ongoing list of the publications which have been entered, an index of descriptors and listings of entries by author and grade level. Using the index of descriptors, it is possible to conduct a manual cross-referenced search of MEMS entries. A centralized source of information on marine education, the MEMS provides computer access to a broad range of materials useful in adding marine emphasis at any level with freshwater curriculum, laboratory guides, and field guides included.

PADDLE TO THE SEA
Rolling Clacy Holling
Houghton Mifflin Company
Boston, MA 1967 & 1969

The story of a young Indian boy's carved canoe as a travel through the Great Lakes to the sea.

PIONEER FACES AND PLACES
Cook County Historical Society
Arrowhead Printing
Superior, WI 1979

This book contains a collection of photographs which help explain the lives, hardships and trials of the pioneers in the Arrowhead Region of Lake Superior. Brief descriptions are given for each picture, but otherwise there is little script. Students can find out a great deal about the hopes and heartbreaks of the pioneers by just viewing the photos.

TRANS - MISSISSIPPI BIOLOGICAL SUPPLY
Jerry Hawkins
550 Cardigan Road
St. Paul, MN 55112

THE VOYAGEURS AND THEIR SONGS
Theodore C. Blegen
Minnesota Historical Society
St. Paul, MN 1966

This pamphlet contains a vivid description of the lives of voyageurs in the Great Lakes Region. It would be an excellent resource for depicting the history and for capturing the flavor of our heritage in song. An interesting account that could be read by the teacher to the class.
R/E/15
WATER - EXPERIMENTS TO UNDERSTAND IT
Boris Arnov
Lothrop, Lee & Shepard Books
William Morrow & Co., Inc.
105 Madison Ave.
New York, NY 10016
Properties of water are demonstrated through simple experiments. Cookbook approach, little room for child's creativity, somewhat uninteresting because of this approach. Good teacher reference on experiments on chemical and physical properties of water.

R/E/16
WHEN ALL THE CLEAN WATER IS GONE
Kathleen Branell and Linda Watson
Minnesota Department of Natural Resources
Centennial Office Building
St. Paul, MN 55101
A colorful, appealing pamphlet that could be used at several grade levels as a starting point for discussing the political, economical, and esthetic problems associated with water pollution.